MAT 150A

Fall 2011

## Homework 4 due October 21, 2011 in class

**Read:** Artin 2.5-2.8

- 1. Artin 2.5.2 (pg. 73)
- 2. Artin 2.5.5 (pg. 73)
- 3. Artin 2.6.1 (pg. 74)
- 4. Artin 2.6.5 (pg. 74)
- 5. Artin 2.6.8 (pg. 74)
- 6. Artin 2.6.10 (pg. 74)
- 7. Artin 2.8.1 (pg. 75)
- 8. Artin 2.8.2 (pg. 75)
- 9. Recall that the dihedral group  $D_n$  is generated by the counterclockwise rotation x and a reflection y:

$$D_n = \langle x, y \mid x^n = y^2 = 1, xy = yx^{n-1} \rangle.$$

Use the generators and relations for  $D_n$  to show that every element of  $D_n$ , which is not a power of x has order 2. Deduce that  $D_n$  is generated by the two elements y and yx, both of which have order 2.