$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Homework } 3 \\
\text { due Wednesday February } 1 \text { in class }
\end{gathered}
$$

1. Biggs 12.7 \# 19 page 141
2. Is there a permutation of $\mathbb{N}_{7}$ which has order 10 ? Is there one of order 11? of order 9 ?
3. Let $\alpha=(135)(24)$. Find at least 6 permutations of $\mathbb{N}_{5}$ that commute with $\alpha$ (we say permutations $\alpha$ and $\beta$ commute if $\alpha \beta=\beta \alpha$ ).
4. (a) How can you decide whether a permutation is even or odd if you know the lengths of its cycles?
(b) Prove that any permutation in $S_{n}$ can be written as the product of at most $n-1$ transpositions.
5. Suppose you have an unlimited supply of water, a drain, a large container and two jugs which hold 7 and 9 liters, respectively. How would you arrange to put one liter of water in the container?
6. Biggs 13.6 \# 5 page 156

What is the last digit in the base 10 representation of $7^{93}$ ?

