## Homework 4, due to March, 6, 2006

All exercise numbers refer to the book 'Numerical Linear Algebra" of Trefethen and Bau.

Problem 1: Solve exercise 12.1
Problem 2: Solve exercise 12.3
Problem 3: Solve exercise 13.3
Problem 4: Solve exercise 15.2
Problem 5: Consider the function

$$
f(x)=\frac{1-\cos x}{x^{2}} .
$$

Evaluate and plot the function on the range $[-4 \mathrm{e}-8,4 \mathrm{e}-8]$ with grid spacing $1 \mathrm{e}-10$ (you get 801 grid points). This function should be about $1 / 2$ across this interval. Where does the deviation come from? In particular, compare $f(x)$ at $x=1.1 \mathrm{e}-8$ and at $x=2^{-24}$. Explain the so called catastrophic cancellation in one case and the quite accurcate result in the other.

