

**Homework 4**  
due October 30, 2001

- (1) Show: If the order of a group  $G$  is  $p^2$  where  $p$  is prime, then  $G$  is abelian.  
(Hint: see HW 3 Problem 3)
- (2) Dummit, Foote Section 3.2 Exercise 9 (page 97)
- (3) Dummit, Foote Section 3.2 Exercise 11 (page 97)
- (4) Dummit, Foote Section 3.2 Exercise 16 (page 97)
- (5) Dummit, Foote Section 3.4 Exercise 7 (page 103)
- (6) Dummit, Foote Section 3.4 Exercise 9 (page 103)
- (7) Dummit, Foote Section 4.2 Exercise 10 (page 124)

**Extra Problem:**

- (1) Show that the center of  $S_4$  is  $\{1\}$ . Conclude that  $S_4$  is isomorphic to the group of all inner automorphisms of  $S_4$ .
- (2) Find the Sylow 3-subgroups of  $S_4$ .
- (3) Show that every automorphism of  $S_4$  is an inner automorphism and hence  $S_4 \cong \text{Aut}S_4$ .  
(Hint: Every automorphism of  $S_4$  induces a permutation of the set  $\{P_1, P_2, P_3, P_4\}$  of Sylow 3-subgroups of  $S_4$ . If  $f \in \text{Aut}S_4$  has  $f(P_i) = P_i$  for all  $i$  then  $f = 1_{S_4}$ .)