# Homework 1 due October 8, 2003

#### 1. Rosen 1.1 #5, pg. 14

Use the well-ordering principle to show that  $\sqrt{3}$  is irrational.

# 2. Rosen 1.2 #8, pg. 22

Use induction to prove that  $\sum_{k=1}^{n} k^3 = \left(\frac{n(n+1)}{2}\right)^2$ .

### 3. Rosen 1.3 #3, pg. 28

Find and prove a simple formula for the sum of the first n Fibonacci numbers with odd indices when n is a positive integer. That is, find a simple formula for  $f_1 + f_3 + \cdots + f_{2n-1}$ .

## 4. Rosen 1.4 #21, pg. 35

What is the value of [x] + [-x] where x is a real number?

#### 5. Rosen 1.4 #40, pg. 36

Show that if a is an integer, then 3 divides  $a^3 - a$ .

**6.** Show that the *n*-th Fibonacci number  $f_n$  is divisible by 4 if and only if *n* is divisible by 6.