

# CSE 6321 - Problem Set 7

## Due beginning of lecture on April 20th

Problem numbers are from the third edition of Sipser's book. If unsure about which problem to solve, ask. Collaboration is permitted; looking for solutions from external sources (books, the web, material from previous years, etc.) is prohibited. Printed version is preferred, otherwise please make sure your handwriting is readable.

- 8.1
- Read the definition of MIN-FORMULA from Problem set 4.
  - Show that  $MIN - FORMULA \in PSPACE$ .
  - Explain why this argument fails to show that  $MIN - FORMULA \in coNP$ : If  $\phi \notin MIN - FORMULA$ , then  $\phi$  has a smaller equivalent formula. A NTM can verify that  $\phi \in \overline{MIN - FORMULA}$  by guessing that formula.
- 8.10 (8.10 in second edition, about go-moku)
- An undirected graph is *bipartite* if its nodes may be divided into two sets so that all edges go from a node in one set to a node in the other set. Show that a graph is bipartite if and only if it doesn't contain a cycle that has an odd number of nodes. Let  $BIPARTITE = \{\langle G \rangle : G \text{ is a bipartite graph}\}$ . Show that  $BIPARTITE \in NL$ .