

CSE 2331 Homework 4
Spring, 2016

For each of the following problems, simplify and express your answer as $\Theta(n^k)$ or $\Theta(n^k(\log n))$ wherever possible. If the asymptotic running time is exponential, then just give exponential lower bounds.

Random(n) generates a random number between 1 and n with uniform distribution (every integer between 1 and n is equally likely.) **CoinFlip**() returns **heads** or **tails** with equal probability.

1. Consider the following function:

```
func1(A, n)
/* A is an array of integers */
1 s ← 0;
2 k ← Random(n);
3 for i ← 1 to k do
4   for j ← 1 to ⌊k0.2⌋ do
5     s ← s + A[i] * A[j];
6   end
7 end
8 return (s);
```

- (a) What is the asymptotic worst case running time of **func1**?
(b) What is the asymptotic expected running time of **func1**? Justify your solution.

2. Consider the following function:

```
func2(A, n)
/* A is an array of integers */
1 s ← 0;
2 for i ← 1 to n do
3   k ← Random(i);
4   for j ← 1 to k do
5     for m ← 1 to k do
6       s ← s + A[i] * A[j] * A[m];
7     end
8   end
9 end
10 return (s);
```

(**Random**(i) generates a random number between 1 and i with uniform distribution (every integer between 1 and i is equally likely.)

- (a) What is the asymptotic worst case running time of **func2**?
(b) What is the asymptotic expected running time of **func2**? Justify your solution.

3. Consider the following function:

```

func3(A, n)
  /* A is an array of integers */
1 s ← 0;
2 k ← Random(n);
3 if (k = 1) then
4   | for i ← 1 to n do
5   |   | for j ← 1 to  $\lfloor \sqrt{n} \rfloor$  do
6   |   |   | s ← s + A[i] * A[2(j)];
7   |   |   end
8   |   end
9 else
10  | for i ← 1 to  $\lfloor n^{0.75} \rfloor$  do
11  |   | s ← s + A[i];
12  |   end
13 end
14 return (s);

```

- (a) What is the asymptotic worst case running time of **func3**?
 (b) What is the asymptotic expected running time of **func3**? Justify your solution.

4. Consider the following function:

```

func4(A, n)
  /* A is an array of integers */
1 s ← 0;
2 k ← Random(n);
3 if (k <  $n^{0.4}$ ) then
4   | for i ← 1 to  $\lfloor n/2 \rfloor$  do
5   |   | for j ← 1 to  $\lfloor \sqrt{n} \rfloor$  do
6   |   |   | s ← s + A[i] * A[2(j)];
7   |   |   end
8   |   end
9 else
10  | for i ← 1 to  $\lfloor n^{0.75} \rfloor$  do
11  |   | s ← s + A[i];
12  |   end
13 end
14 return (s);

```

- (a) What is the asymptotic worst case running time of **func4**?
 (b) What is the asymptotic expected running time of **func4**? Justify your solution.

5. Consider the following function:

```
func5(A, n)
/* A is an array of integers
1 if (n ≤ 100) then return (A[1]);
2 s ← A[1];
3 for i ← 1 to n do
4   | for j ← 1 to ⌊log2 n⌋ do
5   |   | s ← s + A[i] * A[i * j];
6   |   end
7 end
8 k1 ← Random (n);
9 k2 ← Random (n);
10 if (k1 < k2) then s ← s + func5(A, n - 5) ;
11 return (s);
```

*/

- (a) What is the asymptotic worst case running time of `func5`? Justify your solution.
- (b) What is the asymptotic expected running time of `func5`? Justify your solution.

6. Consider the following function:

```
func6(A, n)
/* A is an array of integers
1 if (n ≤ 10) then return (A[1]);
2 i ← 2;
3 while (i < n4) do
4   | k ← Random(n);
5   | if (k < (2/3)n) then return (A[i]) ;
6   | i ← i + 4;
7 end
8 return (A[n]);
```

*/

- (a) What is the asymptotic worst case running time of `func6`? Justify your solution.
- (b) What is the asymptotic expected running time of `func6`? Justify your solution.