Math 21B

Vogler

Differentiation Rules from Math 21A and Trig Identities

1.)
$$D(c) = 0$$

2.)
$$D(mx + b) = m$$

3.)
$$D(x^n) = nx^{n-1}$$

4.)
$$D(f(x) \pm g(x)) = f'(x) \pm g'(x)$$

5.)
$$D(cf(x)) = cf'(x)$$

6.)
$$D(f(x)g(x)) = f(x)g'(x) + f'(x)g(x)$$

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7.) $D\left(\frac{f(x)}{g(x)}\right) = \frac{g(x)f'(x) - f(x)g'(x)}{(g(x))^2}$

8.)
$$D(e^x) = e^x$$

$$9.) \ D(a^x) = a^x \ln a$$

10.)
$$D(\ln x) = \frac{1}{x}$$

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11.) $D(\log_b x) = \frac{1}{x} \log_b e$

12.)
$$D(\sin x) = \cos x$$

13.)
$$D(\cos x) = -\sin x$$

14.)
$$D(\tan x) = \sec^2 x$$

15.)
$$D(\cot x) = -\csc^2 x$$

16.)
$$D(\sec x) = \sec x \tan x$$

17.)
$$D(\csc x) = -\csc x \cot x$$

18.)
$$D(\arctan x) = \frac{1}{1+x^2}$$

19.)
$$D(\arcsin x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

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19.) $D(\arcsin x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$
20.) $D(\operatorname{arc} \sec x) = \frac{1}{|x|\sqrt{x^2-1}}$

Trig Identities

1.)
$$\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x = 1$$

$$2.) \sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$$

3.)
$$\cos 2x = 2\cos^2 x - 1$$
 so that $\cos^2 x = (1/2)(1 + \cos 2x)$
= $1 - 2\sin^2 x$ so that $\sin^2 x = (1/2)(1 - \cos 2x)$
= $\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$

4.)
$$1 + \tan^2 x = \sec^2 x$$

5.)
$$1 + \cot^2 x = \csc^2 x$$